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14	Attorneys for Plaintiff Power Probe Group, Inc.		
15	UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT	
	DISTRICT OF NEVADA		
16	POWER PROBE GROUP, INC.,	Case No: 2:21-cv-00332-GMN-EJY	
17	Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant,		
18		FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR	
19	VS.	<u>PATENT INFRINGEMENT</u>	
20	INNOVA ELECTRONICS CORPORATION,		
21	Defendant/Counterclaimant.		
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Plaintiff Power Probe Group, Inc. (hereinafter "Power Probe" or "Plaintiff"), in support of this First Amended Complaint against Defendant Innova Electronics Corporation (hereinafter "Innova Electronics" or "Defendant") does hereby allege as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. Plaintiff brings this action for patent infringement of United States Patent No. 7,184,899 (Exhibit 1) pursuant to the Patent Act, 35 U.S.C. § 101, et seq., and include claims for damages (including treble damages), injunctive relief, costs, and attorneys' fees under §§ 154, 281, 283-285 of that Title.

THE PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff Power Probe Group, Inc. is a Delaware corporation with its registered address at 651 North Broad Street, Suite 206, Middletown, Delaware 19709. Via a certificate of merger, filed with the Delaware Secretary of State: Division of Corporations on March 31, 2021, Plaintiff Power Probe Group, Inc. was designated as the "surviving corporation" of a merger with Power Probe Tek, LLC, formerly the exclusive licensee of the '899 Patent, and formerly a named Plaintiff in this action.
- 3. Power Probe is dedicated to the creation of innovative, easy to use diagnostic equipment for the automotive industry. Power Probe strives to meet the increasingly complex needs of today's automotive technician.
- 4. Power Probe is a leader in providing electrical circuit testers to the automotive industry. Power Probe's products provide users with a multitude of testers at their fingertips.
- 5. Power Probe's products are designed in the United States and have been manufactured in the United States as well as in other countries.
- 6. Defendant Innova Electronics Corporation is a Nevada corporation with a registered address at 3773 Howard Hughes Parkway, Suite 500S, Las Vegas, Nevada 89169. The

listed address for Defendant's officers is 375 North Stephanie Street, Suite 1411, Henderson, Nevada 89014. **Exhibit 2**.

- 7. According to its website, Defendant is a "supplier of test equipment and diagnostic reporting for the automotive aftermarket." **Exhibit 3**.
- 8. One such product is the Innova PowerCheck #5420 (hereinafter the "PowerCheck #5420" or "Accused Product"). Defendant offers the Accused Product for sale on its website, **Exhibit 4**, and offers nationwide shipping, including to this District. **Exhibit 21**. The Accused Product is also available for sale at or through various retail stores, including AutoZone®, O'Reilly Auto Parts®, and NAPA® stores, **Exhibit 5**; including retail locations in this District. *E.g.*, **Exhibit 18** through **Exhibit 20**.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 9. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a) and (b) both because it involves a federal question and also because it involves patents.
- 10. Because the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, and because Plaintiff and Defendant are diverse parties, this Court also has original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332.
- 11. This Court has *in personam* jurisdiction over Defendant because Innova Electronics Corporation is incorporated in this state, conducts business in this district, and is engaged in patent infringement in this district.
- 12. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1400 because Defendant is registered in this district, its officers have a listed address in this district, because Defendant conducts business in this district, and because a substantial part of the events

giving rise to Power Probe's claims occurred in this district, namely Defendant's making, using, selling, and/or offering to sell and distribute products that infringe the Asserted Patent.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND AND GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

The '899 Patent

13. Power Probe, as owner of the '899 Patent, holds all title to, interest in, and have standing to sue for infringement—including past infringement—of United State Patent No. 7,184,899 (hereinafter "the '899 Patent" or "Patent-in-Suit") entitled "Energizable Electrical Test Device For Measuring Current And Resistance Of An Electrical Circuit," which issued on February 27, 2007. Exhibit 1.

- 14. The '899 Patent has one named inventor, Randy Cruz. Mr. Cruz invented a new and useful energizable electrical test device for measuring the current and resistance of an electrical circuit and filed a United States application, Application No. 11/029,595, (hereinafter the "595 Application") directed thereto, on January 5, 2005.
- 15. The '899 Patent generally relates to an electrical test device adapted to apply power to and perform a plurality of measurements upon an electrical system.
- 16. The '899 Patent describes various needs in the prior art including but not limited to (1) the need in the art for an electrical test device that is capable of providing power to an electrical system in order to test such electrical system in the active or powered state; (2) the need in the art for an electrical test device that combines other test features such as logic probe diagnostic testing into a single unit; (3) the need in the art for an electrical test device capable of combining key measurement functions into a single instrument in order to the accelerate diagnosis of electrical problems; and (4) the need in the art for an electrical test device that is hand held, and that is easy to use and which contains a minimal number of parts and is of low cost.

- 17. The Patent Office issued the '899 Patent as shown in **Exhibit 1**, with twenty-seven (27) claims.
 - 18. Exemplary Independent Claim 1 of the '899 Patent is directed to:

An electrical test device having multimeter functionality and being adapted to provide current sourcing to an electrical system for selective measurement of a plurality of parameters thereof in at least one of powered and unpowered states, the electrical test device comprising:

a conductive probe element configured to be placed into contact with the electrical system and provide an input signal thereto;

a power supply interconnected between an external power source and the probe element;

a processor electrically connected to the probe element and configured to manipulate the input signal provided to the electrical system and receive an output signal in response to the input signal, the output signal being representative of at least one of the parameters of the electrical system; and

a display device electrically connected to the processor and configured to display a reading of the output signal, the reading being representative of the parameter;

wherein the electrical test device is configured to allow for selective powering of the electrical system upon energization of the probe element during measurement of the parameters.

- 19. In the context of the '899 Patent, if you wanted to measure continuity, you could. See, e.g., ECF No. 98, pg. 32.
- 20. In the context of the '899 Patent, a multimeter could be used to measure continuity. *See, e.g.*, ECF No. 98, pg. 29.

- 21. In the context of the '899 Patent, detection is binary. See, e.g., ECF 99, pg. 88-89.
- 22. The '899 Patent was originally assigned to Power Probe, Inc., and was subsequently assigned to Power Probe Group, Inc. **Exhibit 6**.
- 23. The First, Second and Third Maintenance Fees for the '899 Patent have been paid.

 Exhibit 7.
 - 24. The '899 Patent is valid and enforceable.

The Power Probe Products

- 25. Power Probe distributes a variety of electrical system test devices including the 'Power Probe III,' 'Power Probe 3EZ,' 'Power Probe IV,' 'The Hook,' and 'The Maestro' (collectively the "Representative Power Probe Products"). Each of the Representative Power Probe Products has the "capability of applying battery-supplied voltage or ground," *e.g.*, **Exhibit 8** at 4, 8, 10, 11, and to display voltage and continuity; *see also* **Exhibit 9** through **Exhibit 13**.
- 26. Power Probe marks its products in accordance with 35 U.S.C. § 287. For instance, as shown below, the Power Probe III is marked with the '899 Patent:



By way of example, each of the Representative Power Probe Products comprises

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Power Probe IV Page 9 Testing and Measuring Operations Activating Components in VDC Mode Activating Electrical Components in VDC Mode is one of the main features that make the Power Probe IV very useful when testing. Being able to apply battery power or ground right to the probe tip gives you the ability to activate and dynamically test electrical components such as lights, motors, and solenoids. You can power up components on the vehicle or on the bench by utilizing the auxiliary ground lead. This type of dynamic component testing is the only true method to verify a components correct operation. Testing a part with a volt-ohmmeter may tell you if the part is out of spec, but you never really know if the part is good until 12.26 it is operating under power. Pressing the rocker switch forward supplies battery power to the probe tip. Pressing the rocker switch rearward supplies battery ground to the probe tip. The power output is circuit breaker protected. If the

component being tested draws too much current, or the circuit has a shorted condition, the Power Probe IV's

circuit breaker will trip protecting the tool and the circuit.

The Accused Products

- 28. Defendant has previously and is presently making, using, selling, offering for sale, and/or importing into the United States, including in this district, products that infringe the '899 Patent. These products include certain car electrical system diagnostic tools known as the Innova PowerCheck #5420 (hereinafter the "PowerCheck #5420" or "Accused Product").
- 29. According to Defendant, "[t]he Innova 5420 PowerCheck attaches to your vehicle's battery or auxiliary power outlet, allowing you to supply voltage or ground to activate and test components, in or around your vehicle." Exhibit 4.

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30. The Accused Product was launched recently, around November 2020. Exhibit 14, Exhibit 15.

- 31. Defendant advertises the Accused Product for sale on its website, https://www.innova.com/product/detail/5420/PowerCheck. Exhibit 4. Defendant's "Find In Store" webpage also identifies various retail locations at which the Accused Product is allegedly offered for sale, including locations in this district. Exhibit 5; see also Exhibit 18 through Exhibit 20. Defendant offers to sell the Accused Product to customers in Nevada and to ship the Accused Product to customers in Nevada. E.g., Exhibit 21.
- 32. On information and belief, Defendant advertises the Accused Product on its website as having a "patented swivel head" (Exhibit 4) though Defendant does not currently own any issued U.S. Patents relating to the Accused Product.
- 33. In fact, Defendant has already sold the Accused Product to at least one customer in Nevada and therefore shipped the Accused Product into this District. E.g., **Exhibit 23**.

Irreparable Harm to Power Probe

- 34. Defendant's conduct has already caused irreparable harm to Power Probe and will continue to cause further irreparable harm unless Defendant is enjoined from further acts of infringement. See, e.g., ECF No. 36 (Motion for Preliminary Injunction) and supporting evidence.
- 35. In light of the exclusivity afforded to it by virtue of the '899 Patent, the Representative Power Probe Products have faced little to no competition in recent years, allowing Power Probe to focus its attention on improving other features of its business such as procurement,

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customer service, marketing, as well as ramping up its research and development efforts with a goal to accelerate the launch of future iterations of its products.

- 36. In furtherance of its efforts to retain exclusivity and to focus on the aforementioned activities, Power Probe has never licensed the '899 Patent to any non-Power Probe person or entity, let alone to a direct competitor. Power Probe has continuously demonstrated its intent to retain exclusivity through the life of the '899 Patent.
- 37. The recent disruption caused by Defendant—an unlawful market entrant and participant—threatens to cause an unquantifiable and irreversible amount of harm to Power Probe's market share as well as to the quality and speed-to-market of its future products.
- 38. Power Probe and Defendant are direct competitors and compete for the same customers (e.g., automobile owners, mechanics) in the same geographic markets, including in this District, in what is essentially now a two-player market following Defendant's unlawful entrance into this market. Moreover, both the Representative Power Probe Products and the Accused Product are offered for sale through the same distribution channels and even through the same retail stores (e.g., AutoZone®, O'Reilly Auto Parts®, and NAPA®).
- 39. Under the patent system, Power Probe is entitled to exclusivity through the life of the '899 Patent; its business plan is predicated on this exclusivity. Any further disruption from Power Probe's current operations in order to distinguish itself from and otherwise compete with Defendant will cause further irreparable harm to Power Probe.
- 40. Defendant's unlawful entry into the market further threatens to cause irreparable harm to Power Probe's reputation and goodwill, as well as create irreversible price erosion—the Accused Product sells for significantly less than the Representative Power Probe Products. E.g., compare Exhibit 22 (Power Probe III, \$142.95), with Exhibit 4 (PowerCheck #5420, \$79.99).

41. There is no commercially acceptable non-infringing alternative to the Accused Product.

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Willful Infringement

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42. Defendant's infringement has been and continues to be willful.

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43. Defendant had pre-suit knowledge of and/or was willfully blind to the '899 Patent.

Defendant had knowledge of the '899 Patent by virtue of Mr. Douglas Constable's

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admission in his declaration (ECF 54-14, ¶ 10) that he is "familiar with the Power Probe 3," which

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is marked with '899 Patent Number. Mr. Constable has been employed by Defendant since 2005.

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Id., ¶ 2; see also ECF No. 54-15; ECF No. 79-12 (received as ECF No. 83-4) at INNOVA 001387,

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INNOVA 001498-1501, INNOVA 001517, INNOVA 001644-53; ECF No. 100 (Preliminary

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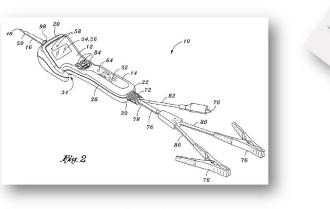
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- Injunction Hearing Tr., Day 2, pgs. 59-77.
- 45. Defendant had knowledge of the '899 Patent at least as early as December 12, 2019, when Defendant filed U.S. Patent Application No. 16/712,893, entitled "Electrical Probe," in which Defendant explicitly refers to and discusses the invention of the '899 Patent. **Exhibit 24** at paras. 6 and 7).
- 46. On information and belief, Defendant had knowledge of the '899 Patent by virtue of directly competing with Power Probe in a two-player market for the same customers, including by appearing alongside Power Probe in industry catalogs, at trade shows, etc. See, e.g., ECF Nos. 38 and 39 (including exhibits thereto).
- 47. On information and belief, Mr. Bruce Brunda has had knowledge of the '899 Patent at least since 2005, said knowledge being imputed to Defendant by virtue of Mr. Brunda's employment which began on or around May 2018. Exhibit 25.
- 48. On information and belief, prior to being employed by Defendant, Mr. Brunda was a partner at the law firm of Stetina, Brunda, Garred & Brucker, including in 2004 through 2007.

1	Exhibit 25 . The law firm of Stetina, Brunda, Garred & Brucker participated in prosecuting the
2	'899 Patent and is identified throughout the prosecution history of the '899 Patent. See, e.g., ECF
3	No. 37-3, pgs. 9, 11, 13, 18, 37, 38, 53, 84, 85, 113.
4	49. Mr. James Yang also worked at the law firm of Stetina, Brunda, Garred & Brucker
5	between 2005 and 2007. Exhibit 27.
6	50. Between 2005 and 2007, Mr. Brunda and Mr. Yang had access to the file relating
7	to the '899 Patent and its prosecution history, either electronically or a hard copy thereof.
8	51. Mr. Yang and Mr. Brunda are listed as "Authors" of an "Assessment of
9	noninfringement" email correspondence dated August 6, 2019, relating to the '899 Patent, and Mr.
10	Yang is listed as the "Author" of a "Letter" dated August 6, 2019 relating to "Assessment of
11	noninfringement" relating to the '899 Patent. See Exhibit 26, pg. 10.
12	52. On information and belief, Defendant had knowledge of the '899 Patent no later
13	than August 6, 2019, based on Defendant having identified allegedly privileged emails and letters
14	relating to "Assessment of noninfringement," believed to be referring to the '899 Patent. Exhibit
15	26 , pg. 10.
16	53. Defendant developed, tested, and launched the Accused Product despite its
17	knowledge of the '899 Patent and despite an objectively high likelihood that its conduct constituted
18	infringement of a valid U.S. Patent. See, e.g., ECF No. 79-12.
19	COUNT I -WILLFUL INFRINGEMENT OF THE '899 PATENT
20	35 U.S.C. §271
21	54. Plaintiff hereby incorporates paragraphs 1 - 53 above as if fully set forth herein.
22	55. Defendant has directly infringed and continues to directly infringe at least Claims
23	1, 4-10, 12 and 13 of the '899 Patent through making, using, selling, distributing and/or offering
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to sell and distribute the Accused Product in the United States, both literally and under the doctrine of equivalents.





'899 Patent, Fig. 2

Innova PowerCheck #5420

- 56. Defendant has willfully infringed and continues to willfully infringe the '899 Patent. Despite its knowledge of the '899 Patent, Defendant has sold and continues to sell the Accused Product in complete and reckless disregard of Power Probe's patent rights.
- 57. By way of example, the Accused Product comprises an electrical test device having multimeter functionality and being adapted to provide current sourcing to an electrical system for selective measurement of a plurality of parameters thereof in at least one of powered and unpowered states, the electrical test device comprising:

PowerCheck #5420

\$79.99

The Innova 5420 PowerCheck attaches to your vehicle's battery or auxillary power outlet, allowing you to supply voltage or ground to activate and test components, in or around your vehicle. Test switches, relays, fans, pumps, lighting, and more on passenger and heavyduty vehicles.

Exhibit 4

• a conductive probe element configured to be placed into contact with the electrical system and provide an input signal thereto (e.g., the Accused Product comprises a conductive "probe"

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element, see <u>Exhibit 16</u>, which may be placed into contact with, e.g., "switches, relays, fans, pumps, lighting, and more on passenger and heavy-duty vehicles," <u>Exhibit 4</u>);



Exhibit 4

- a power supply interconnected between an external power source and the probe element (*e.g.*, the Accused Product comprises a power supply interconnected between "your vehicles battery or auxiliary power outlet" (**Exhibit 4**) and the probe element);
- a processor electrically connected to the probe element and configured to manipulate the input signal provided to the electrical system and receive an output signal in response to the input signal, the output signal being representative of at least one of the parameters of the electrical system (*e.g.*, the Accused Product allows for "Voltage/Ground Check" as well as "Continuity Test," Exhibit 16); and
- a display device electrically connected to the processor and configured to display a reading of the output signal, the reading being representative of the parameter (e.g., the Accused Product comprises a "built-in display" to display, e.g., voltage or continuity (**Exhibit 4**; see also INNOVA 001386));



Exhibit 4

• wherein the electrical test device is configured to allow for selective powering of the electrical system upon energization of the probe element during measurement of the parameters (e.g.,

the Accused Product "allow[s] you to supply voltage or ground to activate and test components, in or around your vehicle," **Exhibit 4**). *See also* ECF Nos. 37, 60.

- 58. Alternatively, based on its proposed constructions of the disputed terms (*see* ECF No. 94-1), Defendant infringes under the doctrine of equivalents.
- 59. For the example, to the extent that the Court adopts Defendant's proposed construction for any of "processor," "measurement," "electrical system," "input signal," "output signal," "reading," or "keypad," the Accused Product would still satisfy the corresponding limitations under the doctrine of equivalents.
- 60. On information and belief, Defendant has used the Accused Product in demonstration of the device, and/or during research, development, design, and/or testing. *E.g.*, **Exhibit 5** ("all Innova products are researched, developed and designed at the company's headquarters in Irvine, Calif" and "our engineers perform rigorous testing on-site at our state-of-the-art facilities").
- 61. As a result of Defendant's willful patent infringement, Power Probe has suffered and will continue to suffer irreparable harm.
- 62. Defendant's infringement of the '899 Patent has injured and continues to injure Power Probe in an amount to be proven at trial, but no less than a reasonably royalty.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Power Probe Group, Inc., by and through the undersigned, hereby respectfully asks the Court to enter judgment against Defendant Innova Electronics Corporation and their respective subsidiaries, affiliates, agents, servants, employees, and all persons in active concert or participation with them, granting the following relief:

A. An entry of judgment holding that Defendant has infringed and is infringing the Patent-in-Suit;

1	В.	An entry of judgment that Defendant's infringement has been and continues to be			
2	willful;				
3	C.	A preliminary injunction against Defendant and all those acting in concert with			
4	Defendant, f	From making, using, selling, or offering to sell the Accused Product and all colorable			
5	imitations th	ereof;			
6	D.	A permanent injunction against Defendant and all those acting in concert with			
7	Defendant, f	From making, using, selling, or offering to sell the Accused Product and all colorable			
8	imitations thereof;				
9	E.	An award to Power Probe for the full amount of damages sustained, including but			
10	not limited t	to, any and all damage remedies available pursuant to the patent laws of the United			
11	States, inclu	ding but not limited to lost profits, a reasonable royalty award, pre-judgement interest,			
12	post judgme	nt interest, and treble damages.			
13	F.	A finding that this case is exceptional and an award to Power Probe of its costs and			
14	reasonable a	ttorneys' fees, as provided by 35 U.S.C. § 285; and			
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1 2 Such further and additional relief this Court deems just and proper under the G. 3 circumstances. DATED this 8th day of December, 2021. 4 5 **HOLLEY DRIGGS** 6 /s/ James D. Boyle 7 JAMES D. BOYLE, ESQ. (Bar No. 08384) jboyle@nevadafirm.com JOANNA M. MYERS, ESQ. (Bar No. 12048) 8 jmyers@nevadafirm.com Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 9 SHUMAKER, LOOP & KENDRICK, LLP 10 S. Alex Long, Jr. (*Pro Hac Vice*) 11 along@shumaker.com Patrick B. Horne (*Pro Hac Vice*) 12 phorne@shumaker.com Lucas D. Garber (Pro Hac Vice) 13 lgarber@shumaker.com Tom BenGera (Pro Hac Vice) 14 tbengera@shumaker.com 101 South Tryon Street, Suite 2200 15 Charlotte, North Carolina 28280-0002 Telephone: (704) 375-0057 16 Attorneys for Plaintiff Power Probe Group, Inc. 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

INDEX OF EXHIBITS

2	<u>EXHIBIT</u>	DESCRIPTION
3	1.	U.S. Patent No. 7,184,899
4	2.	Secretary of State Business Record for Innova Electronics Corporation
5	3.	Screenshot of Innova Electronics' "About Us" webpage located at https://www.innova.com/home/about-us, last visited 01/22/2021
7	4.	Screenshot of Innova Electronics' "5420 PowerCheck" webpage located at
8		https://www.innova.com/product/detail/5420/PowerCheck, last visited 01/22/2021
9	5.	Screenshot of Innova Electronics' "Find in Store" webpage located at https://www.innova.com/home/find-in-store, last visited 1/22/2021
10	6.	Assignment Abstract of Title for U.S. Patent No. 7,184,899
11	7.	Patent Maintenance Fee Record for U.S. Patent No. 7,184,899
12	8.	Power Probe Product Catalog
13	9.	Power Probe Instruction Manual
14	10.	Power Probe 3EZ Manual
15	11.	Power Probe IV Users Manual
16	12.	Power Probe Hook Operations Manual
17	13.	Power Probe Pro Series The Maestro Operations Manual
18	14.	Screenshot of Innova Electronics' "Innova Launches 5420 Power Check Circuit Tester" webpage located at https://www.autosperviceprofessional.com/articles/8600-innova-
19		launches-5420-power-check-circuit-tester, last visited 01/22/2021
20	15.	Screenshot of After Market News' webpage featuring Innova Electronics' 5420 Power Check located at
21		https://www.aftermarketnews.com/innova-introduces-powered-circuit-tester, last visited 01/22/2021
22	16.	Innova Electronics' Power Check 5420 Quick Start Guide
23	17.	Screenshot of Innova Electronics' "Support" webpage located at https://www.innova.com/support
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l				
1	18.	Screenshot of AutoZone webpage listing of Nevada locations offering Innova Electronics' Accused Product for sale located at		
2		https://autozone.com/test-scan-and-specialty-tools/circuit-tester/innova-circuit-tester/1056640_0_0, last visited 01/26/2021		
3	19.	Screenshot of webpage listing O'Reilly Auto Parts locations in Las Vegas, Nevada located at		
5		https://www.oreillyauto.com/locations/nv/las-vegas, last visited 02/8/2021		
6	20.	Screenshot of webpage listing Napa Nevada locations offering Innova Electronics' Accused Product for sale located at https://napaonline.com/en/p/BK_7000121, last visited 01/26/2021		
7	21.	Screenshot of Innova Electronics' Order Summary offering to ship Accused Product to Nevada dated 01/25/2021		
9	22.	Screenshot of webpage offering Power Probe 3 for sale available at https://www.pp-tek.com/store/product/power-probe-3/, last visited 01/25/2021		
10	23.	Innova Electronics' Packing Slip for the Accused Product dated 01/26/2021		
11 12	24.	U.S. Patent Application No. 16/712,893, entitled "Electrical Probe," published as US 2021/0181239 and assigned to Innova Electronics Corporation		
13 14	25.	LinkedIn Profile for Mr. Bruce Brunda, preserved on October 12, 2021, available at https://www.linkedin.com/in/bruce-brunda-		
15	26.	17a470169/ Defendant Innova Electronics Corporation's First Supplement to		
16	20.	Initial Disclosure of Documents and Witnesses Pursuant to FRCP 26(a)(1), dated July 19, 2021, including "Privilege Log" attached thereto.		
17	27.	LinkedIn Profile for Mr. James Yang, preserved on October 12,		
18		2021, available at https://www.linkedin.com/in/jamesyangpatentjd/		
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the 8th day of December, 2021, and pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 5 and LR IA 10-5(c), I served the foregoing **FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT** on the following counsel as follows:

	1		
Attorneys of Record	Party Represented	Method of Service	
Craig R. Anderson, Esq.	Defendant and		Personal Service
Jared M. Moser, Esq.	Counterclaimant Innova		Email/E-File
MARQUIS AURBACH COFFING	Electronics Corporation		Fax Service
10001 Park Run Drive			Federal Express
Las Vegas, Nevada 89145			
Kenneth R. Adamo, Esq.	Defendant and		Personal Service
Law Office of KR Adamo	Counterclaimant Innova		Email/E-File
360 West Illinois, Apt. 620	Electronics Corporation		Fax Service
Chicago, IL 60654			Federal Express
Richard P. Beem, Esq.	Defendant and		Personal Service
Alex Shtraym, Esq.	Counterclaimant Innova		Email/E-File
53 W. Jackson Blvd., Suite 1352	Electronics Corporation		Fax Service
Chicago, Illinois 60604			Federal Express

/s/ Kathy MacElwain

An employee of Holley Driggs